

Liquefied Natural gas

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND THE COMPANY	
1.1	Product identifier
	Substance name LNG – Liquefied Natural gas
	CAS-no 8006-14-2
	Product code Natural gas
	Reach registration number Exempt from registration according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), included in Annex IV / V REACH
1.2	Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
	Relevant identified uses Industrial and professional. Fuel. Engine fuel. Raw material for chemical industry. Liquefied natural gas (LNG)
1.3	Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet
	Manufacturer, importer or other trader
	Name of company Gasum Oy
	Street address Revontulenpuisto 2 C
	Postcode and place 02100 ESPOO
	P.O. Box P.O. Box 21
	Postcode and place 02151 ESPOO
	Telephone number 0800 122 722
	E-mail address asiakaspalvelu@gasum.com
	Business ID 0969819-3
1.4	Emergency number

Poison Information Centre:
Norway: +47 22 59 13 00
Sweden: 010-456 6700
Finland: 09 471 977

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION	
2.1	Classification of the substance or mixture

EY (No) 1272/2008 CLP classification:

Flammable gas Category1
Gass under pressure Refrigerated liquefied gas

H220: Extremely flammable gas
H281: Contains refrigerated gas; may cause cryogenic burns or injury

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2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms:



GHS02, GHS04
Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements:

Flam. Gas 1	H220: Extremely flammable gas
Press. Gas	H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
	H281: Contains refrigerated gas; may cause cryogenic burns or injury

Precautionary statements:

Precaution

P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge
P282	Wear cold insulating gloves /face shield/eye protection

Response:

P315	Get immediate medical advice/attention.
P377	Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish unless leak can be stopped safely
P381	Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

Storage:

P403	Store in a well-ventilated place
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2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Contains at least 85 mol-% of methane, may be odorized.

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Health hazards: Extremely flammable. In high concentrations the gas may cause slight dizziness and have an anaesthetic effect. In even higher concentrations, reduced consciousness and asphyxiation may result due to oxygen displacement.
LNG may cause severe freezing injuries on skin or on eyes.

Safety hazards: Natural gas is lighter than air and together with air forms a flammable/explosive mixture of air and gas.

Environmental hazards: The product is not classified as harmful for the environment.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS			
3.2 Substances			
Substance name	CAS-, EY- number and Reg. No.	Classification	Content
Methane	74-82-8 200-812-7 601-001-00-4	H220: Extremely flammable gas H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated H281: Contains refrigerated gas; may cause cryogenic burns or injury	> 85 %
Ethane	CAS-no.:74-84-0 EC.no.: 200-814-8 Index no.: 601-002-00-X	Flam. Gas 1; H220, H281 Press. Gas	< 10 %
Propane	CAS no.:74-98-6 EC.no.: 200-827-9 Index no.: 601-003-00-5 Synonyms: Propane	Flam. Gas 1; H220, H281 Press. Gas	< 2,5 %
Butane	CAS no.:106-97-8 EC.no.: 203-448-7 Index no.: 601-004-00-0 Synonyms: Butane	Flam. Gas 1; H220, Press. Gas	< 2,5 %

The content of the substance in this section is used for classification only, and does not represent the actual purity of the substance as supplied, for which other documentation should be consulted.

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES	
4.1	Description of first aid measures

General: Contact a physician in case of discomfort, irritation or other persistent symptoms

Inhalation: Remove the patient from the source of exposure. Fresh air or artificial resuscitation if needed/ supply oxygen. Contact a physician.

Skin contact:

- Call for an ambulance – the injured needs treatment at hospital
- Cryogenic injuries must NOT be treated on site
- Cryogenic injuries must be handled very carefully

- Protect the frozen area against pressure and impact by covering / wrapping the injured area
- Do not touch the body part that has the cryogenic injury
- Make sure to keep the injured person still until help arrives
- Do NOT massage the injured body part
- Do NOT use water or burn gel on the injured body part

Eye contact: Rinse with ample water while lifting the eyelid. Continue rinsing for several minutes. Keep flushing until the patient gets medical attention. Contact a physician.

Ingestion: Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Information to health personnel: Symptomatic treatment. The gas may cause slight dizziness and have an anaesthetic effect in high concentrations. In even higher concentrations, reduced consciousness and asphyxiation may occur due to displacement of oxygen from the air. Narcotic effect in low concentrations. Symptoms may be dizziness, headache, indisposition and poor concentration. Cryogenic injuries may occur.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Medical measures according to symptoms. Give oxygen or mouth-to-mouth ventilation, if necessary.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable fire extinguishing media: Powder. Foam is less effective

Unsuitable extinguishing media: DO NOT use water. CO₂

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire and explosion hazards

Extremely flammable. The gas is heavier than air at a temperature lower than minus 107°C. At temperatures higher than minus 107°C, the gas is lighter than air. If water is used on an LNG pool fire, the situation will escalate dramatically. Evaporation will increase 40-fold and the heat radiation will be extremely high.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Personal protective equipment

All remedial measures must be situational. Stop at a safe distance, min 100 m from the accident site. Check the situation – gas leak, non-ignited liquids, fire in gas phase/liquid phase. Wind direction: attack with the wind from behind. Do not use water on liquid leaks and/or fire. Extinguish the fire with powder if available. If possible, shut off escaping gas/liquid.

Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

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SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Safety measures to protect personnel

Wear personal protective equipment as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet.

Remove all sources of ignition. Avoid sparks and open flame. Evacuate the area in case of potential explosive gas atmosphere. Shut off the gas if possible without risking own safety.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Safety measures to protect the environment

Prevent spreading over wide areas. Shut off the gas if possible without risking own safety.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and clean-up

Tidying and cleaning methods

The liquid phase will quickly evaporate and there will be no permanent pollution.

Provide adequate ventilation.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protection, see section 8.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Handling:

- LNG equipment shall be operated by trained and skilled personnel
- Work on LNG equipment shall only be carried out by trained and skilled personnel
- Personal protective equipment shall be used
- Smoking and use of open flame is prohibited
- Non- Ex-classified equipment must not be used in classified areas
- Mobile telephones must not be used near LNG equipment
- LNG equipment must not be touched without safety gloves
- Water and eye wash cups shall be accessible
- Extinguishing equipment shall be easily accessible

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including incompatibilities

Only facilities built according to current standard, recommendations and authority approval must be used for storage.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

The identified uses for this product are detailed in Section 1.2.

Odorization: Vaporising LNG to be used for heating, process heating etc. shall have an odorization agent added. This is to ensure that a gas leak is detected at the earliest possible stage.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

None of the components have assigned exposure limits.

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8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Gas detection must be in place wherever a gas atmosphere can be expected to occur.
Make sure the room is sufficiently ventilated when handling the product.

Skin protection

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing. Wear appropriate clothing to prevent skin contamination or freezing.

Hand protection

Use cold-resistant gloves when handling a liquefied product.

Respiratory protection

If the ventilation is insufficient, use respiratory protection according to standard EN 136/140

Eye and face protection:

Use eye protection/face shield if contact is likely. Eye protection according to standard EN 166.

Environmental exposure controls

No specific need.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquefied gas
Colour:	Colourless
Odour:	Odourless
Boiling point:	-162°C
Flash point:	- 188 °C (methane)
Auto-ignition temperature:	+580°C
Explosive limit:	5 – 15 vol% in air
Relative density:	450 kg/m ³
Description of solubility:	Low solubility in water

9.2 Other information - Other physical and chemical properties

N/A

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazard beyond those described in items 10.2 to 10.6..

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable during normal use and normal conditions.

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10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No hazardous reactions

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Danger of ignition; Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces – no smoking.

10.5 Incompatible materials

- Avoid contact with highly oxidising agents
- Air

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

No Known effects

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher

11.3 Potential acute effects

Inhalation: No known effects
Skin contact: Liquid or cold gas may cause severe freezing injuries
Eye contact: Splash of liquid or cold gas may cause severe freezing injuries

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Adverse effects to the aquatic environment and the environment is not expected

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No data found

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data found

12.4 Mobility in soil

Liquefied product evaporates quickly into the air, where its degradability is extremely slow.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not classified as PBT or vPvB

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Can cause frost damage to vegetation
Global warming potential Methane = 25

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

N/A

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SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION	
14.1	UN number
ADR	1972
RID	1972
IMDG	1972
ICAO/IATA	1972
14.2	UN proper shipping name
ADR	Methane, refrigerated liquid
RID	Methane, refrigerated liquid
IMDG	Methane, refrigerated liquid
ICAO/IATA	Methane, refrigerated liquid
14.3	Transport hazard class
ADR	2.1
Hazard no.	223
RID	2.1
ICAO/IATA	2.1
14.4	Packing group
N/A	
14.5	Environmental hazards
None	
14.6	Special precautions for user
EmS: F-D, S-U	
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
No specific statements.	
SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION	
15.1	Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

References (regultions/legislation):

- Regulation on classification, labelling etc. of chemicals (CLP)
- ADR/RID road and rail transport of dangerous goods
- IMO dangerous goods, sea transport
- ICAO dangerous goods, air transport
- Regulations on hazardous waste
- Seveso III directive: P2 flammable gases

Declarations : 53374

Council Directive 89/391/EEC on the introduction of measures to encourage improvements in the safety and health of workers at work Directive 89/686/EEC on personal protective equipment Directive 94/9/EC on equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres (ATEX) Only products that comply with the food regulations (EC) No. 1333/2008 and (EU) No. 231/2012 and are labelled as such may be used as food additives.

This Safety Data Sheet has been produced to comply with Regulation (EU) 2015/830.

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15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

N/A

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Changes to the previous version	Updated according to changes of the REACH regulation ((EC) 1907/2006) in Annex II related to safety data sheets ((EU) 2020/878)
The supplier's notes	This Safety Data Sheet shall be made accessible to those who handle the product
Classification according to CLP(EC) NO 1272/2008(CLP/GHS)	Flam. gas 2; H220; on the basis of test data
List of relevant H phrases (in sections 2 and 3)	H220 Extremely flammable H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated H281 Contains refrigerated gas; may cause cryogenic burns or injury
Abbreviations:	
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
Supplementary information	The Safety Data Sheet are designed in 16 points according to approved EU standard
Quality assurance of the information	This Safety Data Sheet is quality assured by Gasum OY, which is certified according to NS-EN 9001:2015 and NS-EN 14001:2015
Responsible for Safety Data Sheet	Gasum OY